

Officer's Report

Application Number	HGY/2022/4410
Type	Lawful development: Existing use
Location	57 Arcadian Gardens, Wood Green, London, N22 5AG
Proposal	Certificate of lawfulness for the existing use of the property as four self-contained 1-bedroom flats (Use Class C3).
Case Officer	Michelle Meskell
Valid Date	13/12/2022
Applicant	Ms Christina Evaghoras-Mintikkis Mrs Olga Georgiades Mr Evaghoras Evaghoras
Agent	Mr Michael Krousti

RECOMMENDATION

Approve

RELEVANT LEGISLATION AND GUIDANCE

The application has been made under section 191 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 (as amended).

Section 191 of the 1990 Act provides for anyone to apply to the local planning authority (LPA) for a lawful development certificate (LDC). A certificate is a statutory document certifying the lawfulness, for planning purposes, of existing operations on, or use of land, or some activity being carried out in breach of a planning condition.

By virtue of section 191 (2), uses and operations are "lawful" if no enforcement action may be taken against them and they are not in contravention of any enforcement notice which is in force. And, by virtue of section 191(3), a failure to comply with any condition or limitation subject to which planning permission has been granted is "lawful" if the time for taking enforcement action in respect of the failure has expired and it does not constitute a contravention of any enforcement notice or breach of condition notice which is in force.

Development or other activity on land is lawful for planning purposes if it is within one of the following categories and does not involve a failure to comply with a condition or limitation subject to which planning permission has been granted:

- (1) it is not within the definition of "development" in section 55(1) and (1A) of the 1990 Act. (This might be because it is so insignificant that it can be disregarded (a "de minimis" operation, use or activity); or because it involves a change of use which is not, as a matter of fact and degree, materially different, for planning purposes, from a previous lawful use of land.); or
- (2) it is specifically excluded from the definition of development by section 55(2) (for example, a use of land for the purpose of "agriculture"); or
- (3) it is within the definition of "development" in section 55, but is exempted from the need for planning permission by the provisions of section 57; or
- (4) it benefits from an extant grant of planning permission under Part III of the 1990 Act (or the equivalent Parts of preceding Acts); or

- (5) it benefits from a general planning permission granted by the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) Order 1995 (SI 1995/418), or by a simplified planning zone or enterprise zone scheme; or
- (6) it benefits from deemed planning permission, whether under section 90 or by virtue of compliance with the requirements of an effective enforcement notice; or
- (7) it took place before 1 July 1948 (the "appointed day" Country Planning Act 1947); or
- (8) it is development by or on behalf of the Crown; or
- (9) the time for taking enforcement action has expired.

"Taking enforcement action" is defined in section 171A of the 1990 Act. It is the issue of an enforcement notice or the service of a breach of condition notice. The section also defines a "breach of planning control" (against which it is possible to take enforcement action) as the carrying out of development without the required planning permission, or failing to comply with any condition or limitation subject to which planning permission has been granted.

Section 171B of the 1990 Act specifies the time-limits for taking enforcement action which are as follows:

- (1) Where there has been a breach of planning control consisting in the carrying out without planning permission of building, engineering, mining or other operations in, on, over or under land, no enforcement action may be taken after the end of the period of four years beginning with the date on which the operations were substantially completed.
- (2) Where there has been a breach of planning control consisting in the change of use of any building to use as a single dwellinghouse, no enforcement action may be taken after the end of the period of four years beginning with the date of the breach.
- (3) In the case of any other breach of planning control, no enforcement action may be taken after the end of the period of ten years beginning with the date of the breach.
- (4) The preceding subsections do not prevent—
 - (a) the service of a breach of condition notice in respect of any breach of planning control if an enforcement notice in respect of the breach is in effect; or taking further enforcement action in respect of any breach of planning control if, during the period of four years ending with that action being taken, the local planning authority have taken or purported to take enforcement action in respect of that breach.

ANALYSIS/ASSESSMENT OF THE APPLICATION

This is not a planning application and the planning merits are not relevant to this submission. Rather the applicant seeks to prove by the submission of evidence that the residential use as four flats has been in place for a period in excess of 4 years and is therefore immune from enforcement action.

The relevant test of the evidence is "the balance of probability" if a local planning authority has no evidence itself, nor any from others, to contradict or otherwise make the applicant's version of events less than probable, there is no good reason to refuse the application, provided the applicant's evidence alone is sufficiently precise and unambiguous to justify the grant of a certificate.

The applicant must prove that the use referred to in the application were lawful for planning purposes on the date of the application.

Information Provided

Flat A

EPC 18th October 2018

Gas safety certificate Gas safe installation certificate 20th October 2018 to 2022

Electrical safety certificate 1st October 2018

Gas & electricity bills from 22nd June 2018 to 9th January 2023

Tenancy agreement 10th November 2018

Letting agent invoice 10th November 2018

Flat B

Gas safety certificate 19th October 2018

Gas & electricity bills from 18th June to 17th November 2022

Thames Water bill 17th December 2018 to 1st April 2022

Tenancy agreement Tenancy Deposit Scheme certificate 16th July 2022

Letting Agent invoice

Parking Permit 25th May 2019

Flat C

EPC 19th October 2018

Gas safety certificate 19th October 2018

Gas bills 22nd June 2018 to 19th October 2022

Tenancy agreement Tenancy Deposit Scheme certificate 21st October 2018 to 19th April 2023

Termination of AST letter

Letting agent invoice dated 20th April 2022

Flat D

EPC 19th October 2018

Gas safety certificate Gas safe installation certificate 19th October 2018

Electrical safety certificate

Gas & electricity bills from 57th November 2019 to 28th December 2021

Utility account opening letter

Tenancy agreement 14th December 2018

Letting agent invoice

Tenancy Deposit scheme certificate

The presented information covers a period exceeding 4 years and therefore on the balance of probability the use of property 57 Arcadian Gardens, Wood Green, London, N22 5AG as four self-contained flats is viewed to have become immune from enforcement action and is therefore lawful.

RECOMMENDATION

Grant certificate of lawfulness,